

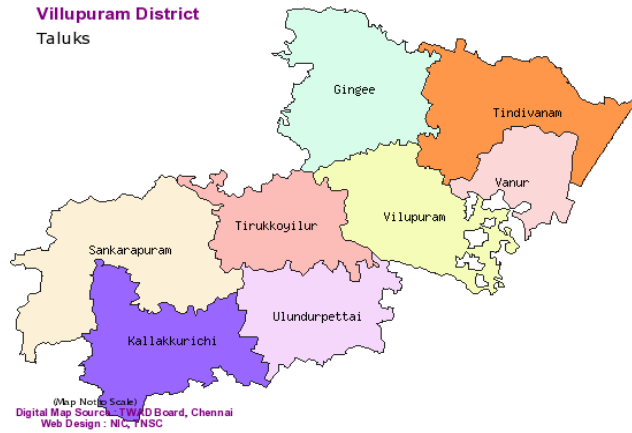
DISTRICT PROFILE FORMAT

1. Name of the District : Villupuram
2. Geographical Position* It is surrounded on East and south by cuddalore district.The west by Salem and Dharamapuri and on the north by Thiruvannamalai

North Latitude Between 1138 °25 ' and 7815 °00 ' ,

East Longitude Between 78.15 °00 ' and 79.42° 55

*** PLEASE INCLUDE DISTRICT MAP HERE**



3. Total Geographical area : 72220.270 ha or 8204.63 Sq.km
4. District Headquarters name Villupuram
5. Demographic details

S. No	Particulars	Value
i)	Population	3,463,284
	Male	1,744,832
	Female	1,718,452
	Total Population	3,463,284
	Rural	2,953,408
	Urban	509,876
ii)	Population density / Sq. km	482 people per sq. km
iii)	Literates	
	Male (%)	80.58
	Female (%)	63.51
	Total (%)	72.08
iv)	Details on SC/ST population	
	Male	1744832
	Female	1717732
	Total Population	3462564
	Literacy rate (%)	
	Male	71.56
	Female	56.76
	Total	64.22

(As per the census 2011)

v)	Labour profile	
a)	Total workers	1125229
b)	Male workers	734088
c)	Female workers	391141
d)	Rural workers	995268
e)	Urban workers	129961
f)	Cultivators	410706
g)	Agricultural Labourers	430756
h)	Household industry	26131
i)	Other workers	257636
j)	Marginal workers	319948
j)	Non-workers	1515196

S. No	Particulars	Value
i)	Population	2960373
	Male	1492442
	Female	1467931
	Total Population	2960373
	Rural	2533456
	Urban	426917
ii)	Population density / Sq. km	406
iii)	Literates	
	Male (%)	65.49
	Female (%)	45.86
	Total (%)	55.75
iv)	Details on SC/ST population	
	Male	440528
	Female	434323
	Total Population	874851
	Literacy rate (%)	
	Male	29.07
	Female	33.53
	Total	31.30
v)	Labour profile	
a)	Total workers	1125229
b)	Male workers	734088
c)	Female workers	391141
d)	Rural workers	995268
e)	Urban workers	129961
f)	Cultivators	410706
g)	Agricultural Labourers	430756
h)	Household industry	26131
i)	Other workers	257636
j)	Marginal workers	319948
j)	Non-workers	1515196

6. Taluk details

S. No	Name of the taluk	Total area in ha	Taluk HQ
1.	Gingee	1151.84	Gingee
2.	Tindivanam	1121.51	Tindivanam
3.	Vannur	712.77	Vannur
4.	Thirukoilur	839.30	Thirukoilur
5.	Villupuram	1013.34	Villupuram
6.	Kallakurichi	1132.05	Kallakurichi
7.	Chinna salem		Chinna salem
8.	Sangarapuram	1414.21	Sangarapuram
9.	Ulunderpettai	819.61	Ulunderpettai

7. Block details

S. No	Name of the block	Total area in ha	Number of Panchayats	Total Population inclusive of SC / ST population			SC / ST population		
				Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	Melmalaiyanur	357.34	55	61119	61329	122448	10642	10746-	21388
2.	Gingee	410.33	60	75676	75144	150820	16912	16579	33491
3.	Vallam	280.64	66	50684	50286	100970	13854	13861	27715
4.	Olakkur	269.48	52	41678	41601	83279	16437	16434	32871
5.	Marakanam	436.36	56	110406	109373	219779	30836	30858	61694
6.	Vanur	449.82	65	84868	81699	166567	27913	26983	54896
7.	Mailam	297.97	47	55293	54790	110083	19342	19165	38507
8.	Vikkavandi	242.01	50	60005	58316	118321	17971	17498	35469
9.	Kandamangalam	201.39	45	65365	64033	129398	21994	22124	44118
10	Kolliyanur	204.35	48	120545	119116	239671	23198	23746	46944
11	Kanai	257.4	51	63709	62040	125751	16214	15981	32195
12	Mugaiyur	358.88	63	88747	86704	175451	25186	24508	49694
13	T.V.Nallur	218.64	49	59290	58403	117753	17227	17283	34510
14	Tirukoilur	278.99	52	68289	67350	135639	19305	19012	38317
15	Rshivandiyam	346.55	53	60496	59336	119832	19731	19096	38827
16	Sankarapuram	300.31	44	70393	68350	138743	17545	16729	34274
17	Kalrayan hills	571.13	15	24957	24124	49081	21217	20449	41666
18	chinnasalem	437.95	50	77930	76840	154770	24685	24335	49020
19	Kallkurichi	320.3	46	83054	79973	163027	26095	25160	51255
20	Thiyagadurgam	280.43	40	50498	49974	100472	19418	19012	38430
21	Ulunderpettai	380.38	53	68039	68227	136266	19160	19545	38705
22	Tirunavalur	314.38	44	51401	50851	102252	15146	14949	30095
	Total		1104	1492442	1467931	2960373	440528	44323	874851

(As per the census 2001)

Total Revenue villages 1459

8. Block wise Literacy Rate (%)

S. No	Name of the block	Other than SC / ST population			SC / ST population			Total Literacy Rate		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	Melmalaiyanur	49.0	10.6	59.6	17.4	34.9	26.1	66.4	45.5	56.0
2.	Gingee	44.5	3.0	47.5	22.3	44.5	33.4	66.8	47.5	57.1
3.	Vallam	39.7	18.6	58.3	27.3	27.5	27.4	67.0	46.1	57.1
4.	Olakkur	26.0	5.1	31.1	39.4	39.5	39.4	65.4	44.5	55.0
5.	Marakanam	45.0	29.2	74.2	27.9	28.2	28.1	72.9	57.4	64.9
6.	Vanur	36.6	17.0	53.0	32.8	33.0	32.9	69.4	50.0	59.7

7.	Mailam	31.5	10.9	42.4	34.9	34.9	34.9	66.4	45.8	56.1
8.	Vikkravandi	39.1	19.8	58.9	29.9	30.0	29.8	69.7	49.8	59.7
9.	Kandamangalam	35.2	16.4	51.6	33.6	34.5	34.1	68.8	50.1	59.5
10	Kolliyanur	57.5	42.6	100.1	19.2	19.9	19.6	76.7	62.5	69.6
11	Kanai	40.5	19.9	60.4	25.4	25.75	25.6	65.9	45.6	55.7
12	Mugaiyur	37.5	16.6	54.1	28.3	28.2	28.3	65.0	44.8	54.9
13	T.V.Nallur	33.8	11.8	45.6	29.0	29.5	29.3	62.8	41.0	51.9
14	Tirukoilur	33.4	13.4	46.8	28.2	28.2	28.2	61.6	41.6	51.6
15	Rishivandiyam	25.2	5.4	30.6	32.6	32.2	32.4	57.8	37.6	47.7
16	Sankarapuram	39.8	16.1	55.9	24.9	24.4	24.7	64.7	40.5	52.6
17	Kalrayan hills	30.1	18.2	24.2	85.0	84.7	84.8	30.1	18.2	24.2
18	chinnasalem	34.1	12.1	46.2	31.6	31.6	31.6	65.7	43.7	54.7
19	Kallkurichi	32.8	12.1	44.9	31.4	31.4	31.4	64.2	43.7	53.9
20	Thiyagadurgam	23.8	1.9	25.7	38.4	38.0	38.2	62.2	39.9	51.1
21	Ulunderpettai	31.3	10.3	41.6	28.1	28.6	28.4	59.4	38.9	49.2
22	Tirunavalur	32.2	7.9	40.1	29.4	29.3	29.4	61.6	37.2	49.4

(As per the census 2001)

9. Educational and other infrastructural facilities of latest available year

S. No	Particulars	Numbers / Values
01	Educational facilities	
a)	Pre-primary	240
b)	Primary	1123
c)	Middle	478
d)	High	241
e)	Higher-Secondary	104
02	Professional colleges	
a)	Medical	2
b)	Engineering	10
c)	Agriculture	-
d)	Veterinary / Fisheries	2
e)	Others (Please specify) Pharmacy	2
f)	Teacher training institute	24
03	Number of Arts and Science Colleges	12
04	Institutional Credit Facility	
a)	Name of the Lead Bank	Indian bank
b)	Number of branches of lead bank in the district	200
c)	Other Commercial Banks	22
d)	Primary Land Development Bank	10
e)	District Central Co-operative Banks	20
f)	Urban Banks	7
g)	Primary Agricultural Co-operative Credit Society	231
h)	Housing Co-operative Societies	0
i)	Employees Co-operative Societies	64
j)	Weavers Co-operative Society	25
k)	Industrial Co-operative Society	0
l)	Khadi and Village Industries Societies	0
m)	Industrial Co-operative Societies	0
n)	Primary Co-operative Stores	7
o)	Co-operative Sugar mills	3

q)	Other Marketing Society (please specify)	9
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05	Agricultural Marketing and Processing	
a)	Number of Regulated Markets	18
b)	Number of Co-operative Marketing Society	-
c)	Number of Permanent Markets / Central Markets	-
d)	Number of weekly markets / shandies	-
e)	Number of drying yards	8
f)	Number of storage godowns	9
g)	Number of cold storage units for agricultural produce	-
h)	Number of agro based / agri-based processing industries	-
i)	Small scale and medium scale	-
a)	Rice mill	74
b)	Sagofactory	9
c)	Cotton Ginning	3
d)	Mineral water plant	5
e)	Salt	3
f)	Tailoring	7

10. Agro-climatic features (2012-13)

Month	Rainfall (mm)	Temperature ° C		Relative Humidity (%)
		Maximum	Minimum	
April 2012	0.5	34.95	25.65	77.50
May 2012	10	38.25	28.74	67.3
June 2012	46.5	36.96	27.23	57.5
July 2012	75	28	27.54	85.7
August 2012	165.5	34.25	25.6	77.0
September 2012	65	29.85	23.2	89.1
October 2012	364.5	27.96	27.56	89.0
November 2012	161.5	34.34	24.8	81.4
December 2012	69	26.38	24.9	77.7
January 2013	0	27.24	26.5	75.0
February 2013	0	27.63	25.45	14.0
March 2013	0	31.65	28.9	63.0

(From TAWN, Marakkanam Block)

11. Land utilization (Ha) 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Total Area Reported	722203
Forest Land	101100
Area Not Available for Cultivation	192602

Permanent pasture and Grazing Land	4170
Land under Miscellaneous Tree Crop	6109
Cultivable Wasteland	10044
Current Fallow	96154
Other Fallow	19029
Net Sown Area	336079
Total or Gross Cropped Area	371217
Area Cultivable More than Once	35138
Cropping Intensity (GCA/NSA)	110.50

12. Rainfall & Ground water 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Rain fall (In mm)	Normal	Actual	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	1029.4		1045.0	1047.0	1110.0
	Variation from Normal		99.3	97.3	34.3
Availability of Ground Water [Ham]	Net annual recharge		Net annual draft		Balance

13. Distribution of Land Holding 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Classification of Holdings	Holding		Area	
	Nos.	% to Total	Ha	% to Total
<1 Ha	405582	76	142257	33
1 to 2 Ha	80005	15	112107	26
>2 Ha	48231	9	178212	41
Total	533818	100	432576	100

14. Workers Profile [in '000'] 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Cultivators	411
Of the above, Small/Marginal Farmers	373
Agricultural Labours	431
Workers engaged in Household Industries	26
Workers engaged in Allied Agro –activities	320
Other workers	257

15. Demographic Profile [in '000'] 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Category	Total	Male	Female	Rural	Urban
Population	3463	1744	1716	2953	5098
Scheduled Caste	715	359	356	NA	NA
Scheduled Tribe	58	29	29	NA	NA
Literate	2223	1248	974	1833	989
BPL	884	NA	NA	844	NA

16. Households [in '000'] 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Total Household	658
Rural Household	561
BPL Household	196

17. Household Amenities [Nos. in '000' Household] 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Having brick/stone/concrete houses	NA	Having electricity supply	658
Having source of drinking water	658	Having independent toilets	NA
Having access to banking services	658	Having radio/tv sets	NA

18. Village level Infrastructure [Nos.] 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Villages Electrified	1490
Villages having Agricultural Power Supply	1490
Villages having Post Office	NA
Villages having Banking Facilities	NA
Villages having Primary Schools	261
Villages having Primary Health Centres	NA
Villages having Potable Water Supply	1490
Villages connected with Paved Approach Roads	NA

19. Infrastructure relating to Health & Sanitation [Nos.] 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Anganwadis	2788	Dispensaries	NA
Primary Health Centres	80	Hospitals	21
Primary Health Sub-Centres	557	Hospital Beds	NA

20. Infrastructure & Support services for Agriculture 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Fertiliser/Seed/Pesticide Outlets [Nos]	65	Agriculture pumpsets [Nos]	196789
Total N/P/K consumption [MT]	72609	Pumpsets Energiesd [Nos]	157899
Certified seed supplied[qtl]	NA	Agro Service Centres [Nos]	22
Pesticides consumed [lts]	7112	Soil Testing Centres [Nos]	8
Agriculture Tractors [Nos]	4834	Plantation nurseries [Nos]	4
Power Tillers [Nos]	NA	Farmer's Clubs [Nos]	70
Threshers/Cutters [Nos]	4307	Krishi Vigyan Kendra [Nos]	1

21. Irrigated coverage [Ha] 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Total Area Available for Irrigation (NIA + Fallow)	328638
Irrigation Potential Created	NA
Net Irrigated Area (Total area irrigated at least once)	232484

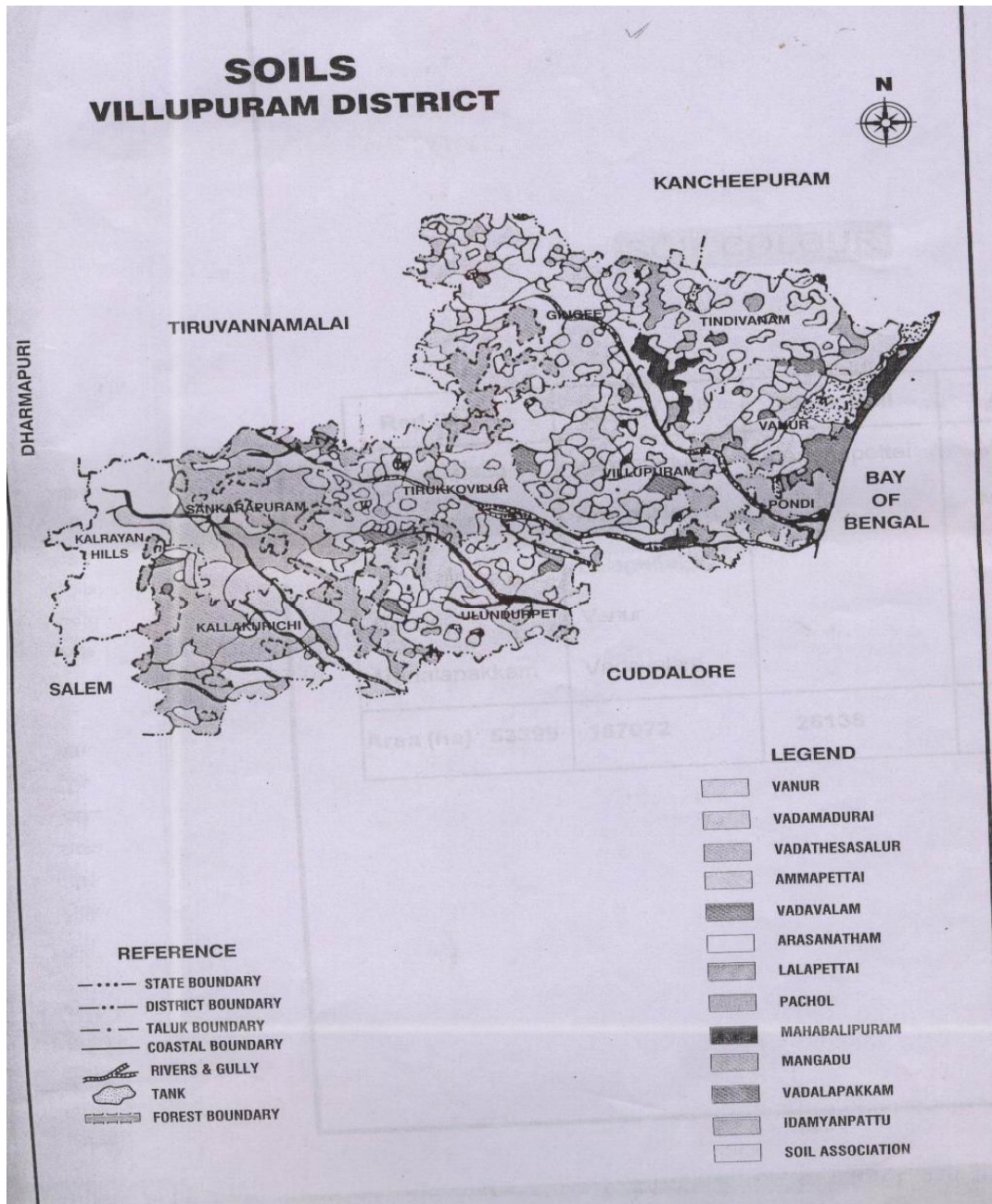
Area Irrigated by Canals / Channels	5475
Area Irrigated by Wells	198057
Area Irrigated by Tanks	53670
Area Irrigated by Other Source	2568
Irrigation Potential Utilized (Gross Irrigated Area)	259770

22) Soil resources and type *

S. No	Name of the block	Soil type	Major nutrients which are deficient	Micro-nutrients which are deficient
1.	Melmalaiyanur	Partially Red, Clayloamy and Sandyloamy	Nitrogen, Sulphur	Zinc, Iron, Silicon
2.	Gingee	Red and Sandyloam	Nitrogen	Silicon
3.	Vallam	Loamy and Clay loamy	-	Copper
4.	Olakkur	Loamy and partially Sandy loam	Nitrogen	
5.	Marakanam	Red Sandy, Sand and Sandy loamy	Nitrogen	Zinc, Iron, Silicon
6.	Vanur	Red, clay loam and Red sandy loam	Nitrogen	Silicon
7.	Mailam	Sandy loam	-	Zinc, Iron
8.	Vikkravandi	Slightly Alluvial and loamy	Nitrogen	
9.	Kandamangalam	Loamy soil	-	Copper
10	Koliyanur	Clay loamy	Sulphur	Copper
11	Kanai	Loamy and clay loamy	Sulphur	Copper
12	Mugaiyur	Loamy and Sandy loam	Nitrogen	Zinc, Iron
13	T.V.Nallur	Sandy belt and loamy	Nitrogen	Zinc, Iron
14	Tirukoilur	Clay loamy	Sulphur	Copper
15	Rshivandiyam	Clay loamy	Sulphur	Copper
16	Sankarapuram	Sandyloamy, Clay loamy	Nitrogen	Copper
17	Kalrayan hills	Laterite, and Alluvial	Nitrogen	Zinc
18	chinnaalem	Sandyloam, and Loamy soil	Nitrogen	-
19	Kallkurichi	Sandyloam	Nitrogen	-

		loamy soil and black soil		
20	Thiyagadurgam	clay loamy and Black soil	Sulphur	Copper
21	Ulunderpettai	Black soil and Red soil	Phosphorus	Silicon
22	Tirunavalur	Red, clay loamy and Loamy	Phosphorus, sulphur	Copper

*** PLEASE INCLUDE DISTRICT SOIL PROFILE MAP HERE**



23. Infrastructure for storage, Transport & Marketing 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Fertiliser/Seed/Pesticide Outlets [Nos]	65	Agriculture pumpsets [Nos]	196789
Total N/P/K consumption [MT]	72609	Pumpsets Energiesd [Nos]	157899
Certified seed supplied[qtl]	NA	Agro Service Centres [Nos]	22
Pesticides consumed [lts]	7112	Soil Testing Centres [Nos]	8
Agriculture Tractors [Nos]	4834	Plantation nurseries [Nos]	4
Power Tillers [Nos]	NA	Farmer's Clubs [Nos]	70
Threshers/Cutters [Nos]	4307	Krishi Vigyan Kendra [Nos]	1

24. Agro – Processing Units 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Type of Processing Activity	No. of units
Food (Rice/Flour/Dal/Oil/Tea/Coffee)	444
Sugarcane(Gur/Khandasri/Sugar)	7
Fruit (Pulp/Juice/Fruit drink)	1
Spices (Masala Powder / Pastes)	NA
Dry- fruit (Chashew/Almond/Raisins)	NA
Cotton (Ginning/Spinning/Weaving)	28
Milk (Chilling/Cooling/Processing)	NA
Meat (Chicken/Motton/Pork/Dryfish)	NA
Animal feed (Cattle/ Poultry /Fishmeal)	NA

25. Area, Production & yield of Major Crops 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Crop	2010-11		2011-12		Avg. Yield [Kg/Ha]
	Area (Ha)	Prod. [MT]	Area (Ha)	Prod. [MT]	
Paddy	192000	686000	174300	622759	3561
Maize	20600	89800	26700	90000	4355
Blackgram	68000	38000	63000	38000	561
Groundnut	39000	69000	43600	69000	1769
Gingiley	14500	15000	8300	15000	1050
Sugarcane	99900	11180000	121600	13608488	10650
Cotton	6000	24000 Bales	6200	24800 Bales	540

26. Animal Population as per census 2010

Category of Animal	Total	Male	Female
Cattle – Cross bred	865	NA	NA
Cattle – Indigenous		NA	NA
Buffaloes	33	NA	NA
Sheep – Cross bred	365+166	NA	NA
Sheep – Indigenous		NA	NA
Goat	495	NA	NA
Pig – Cross bred		NA	NA
Pig - Indigenous		NA	NA

Horse/Donkey/Camel	NA	NA	NA
Poultry – Cross bred	1124+362	NA	NA
Poultry – Indigenous		NA	NA

27. Infrastructure for development of Allied activities 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Veterinary Hospital /Dispensaries [Nos.]	72	Animal Markets [Nos.]	2
Disease Diagnostic Centres [Nos.]	1	Milk Collection Centres [Nos.]	465
Artificial Insemination Centres [Nos.]	230	Fisherman Societies [Nos.]	44
Animal Breeding Farms [Nos.]	NA	Fish seed farms [Nos.]	33
Animal Husbandary Tng Centress [Nos.]	NA	Fish Markets [Nos.]	NA
Improved Fodder Farms [Nos.]	641	Poultry hatcheries [Nos.]	NA
	NA	Slaughter houses [Nos.]	2

28. Milk, Fish, Egg Production & their per capita availability 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Fish	Production [MT] (201-12)	38457	Per cap avall. [gm/day]	356.00
Egg	Production [Lakh Nos]	452	Per cap avall. [nos/p.a]	15.00
Milk	Production [lakh lts]	276	Per cap avall. [ml/day]	920
Meat	Production [MT]	NA	Per cap avall. [gm/day]	NA

29. Cropped Area (in lakh ha) 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Year wise area coverage for the periods							Target
Sl. No.	Name of the crop	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
1.	Paddy	1.683	1.590	1.680	1.920	1.743	1.90
2.	Maize	0.117	0.144	0.200	0.206	0.267	0.295
3.	Blackgram	0.445	0.439	0.500	0.680	0.630	0.714
4.	Groundnut	0.722	0.708	0.550	0.390	0.436	0.554
5.	Gingelly	0.128	0.159	0.200	0.145	0.083	0.013
6.	Sugarcane	0.466	0.578	0.710	0.999	1.216	1.01
7.	Cotton	0.083	0.081	0.080	0.060	0.062	0.076
	Total	3.644	3.699	3.920	4.400	4.384	4.562

(Source : Department of Agriculture)

30. Area, production and productivity of major crops 2012-13 (or latest available year)

Major Crop	2008-09		2009-10		2010-11		2011-12		2012-13 (Provisional)	
	Prodn. (Lakh MT) / Productivity (Kg/ha)		Prodn. (Lakh MT) / Productivity (Kg/ha)		Prodn. (Lakh MT) / Productivity (Kg/ha)		Prodn. (Lakh MT) / Productivity (Kg/ha)		Prodn. (Lakh MT)	Produ ctivity (Kg/ha)
Paddy	5.342	3362	5.964	3550	6.86	3571	6.86	3571	6.968	3998
Maize	5.57	3870	5.7	3880	0.90	4350	0.90	4350	2.598	9726

Blackgram	110	252	126	252	0.38	565	0.38	565	0.587	930
Groundnut	2.37	3723	1.77	3223	1.77	3223	0.69	1766	1.24	2843
Gingelly	0.17	11900	0.20	1200	0.20	1200	0.15	1050	0.064	765
Sugarcane	5670	9809	6973	9820	6973	9820	111.8	11200	136.16	11200
Cotton**	54	647	52	643	52.00	643	0.24	40.05	\$0.24	4.05*

30) Area under HYV /hybrids for major crops for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Crop	Gross Cropped Area (ha)	Area under HYV / hybrids (ha)
1.	Paddy	145403	70701.5
2.	Maize	3422	1621
3.	Blackgram	18922	10461
4.	Redgram	273	200
5.	Sugarcane	56698	30489
6.	Groundnut	55317	326585
7.	Gingelly	5012	2808

31) Farm Gate Price of major crops during for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Crop	Farm Gate Price for Qunital	Wholesale price	Retail price
01	Cereals			
a)	Paddy	953	1100	1150
b)	Cumbu	981	1050	1070
c)	Ragi	920	960	980
d)	Maize	814	852	870
e)	Thenai	1032	1050	1075
02	Pulses			
a)	Blackgram	2962	3000	3035
b)	Greengram	3192	3250	3325
c)	Cowpea	1746	1850	1900
d)	Panipairu	2070	2100	2160
e)	Horsegram	932	1000	1033
f)	Redgram	1825	1850	1872
03	Oilseeds			
a)	Groundnut	3194	3200	3225
b)	Sesamum	3855.50	3890	3940